#### **ORDINANCE NO. 1071**

AN ORDINANCE AMENDING NORTHFIELD CITY CODE, CHAPTER 34 – LAND DEVELOPMENT CODE: ARTICLE 2. ZONING DISTRICTS AND USE REGULATIONS, ARTICLE 3. SITE DEVELOPMENT AND ARTICLE 9. DEFINITIONS

THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF NORTHFIELD DOES ORDAIN THAT (new material is underlined; deleted material is lined out; sections which are not proposed to be amended are omitted; sections which are only proposed to be re-numbered are only set forth below as to their number and title):

SECTION 1. Northfield Code, Chapter 34 – Land Development Code, Article 2. – Zoning Districts and Use Regulations, Section 2.3 – Base Zoning Districts, Subsection 2.3.9 Industrial District (II), Clause (A) Purpose, is hereby amended, as follows:

### (A) Purpose.

- (1) The I1 district should generally apply to those areas designated as "District" on the Framework map of the comprehensive plan.
- (2) The purpose of the Industrial (I1) district is to provide an area to accommodate manufacturing uses, general businesses, offices, service and repair businesses, warehousing and office showroom uses in a functional, attractive manner that does not unduly affect the development or use of nearby property. Limited and incidental retailing shall be allowed in this district. The portion of the district that abuts the Cannon River shall be developed in a manner that enhances, restores, augments and maintains the ecology and beauty of this natural corridor.
- (3) Amendments to the Official Zoning Map to expand the II district shall be limited to areas immediately adjacent to an area currently zoned II. Expansion into areas not currently abutting the II district shall be prohibited.

SECTION 2. Northfield Code, Chapter 34 – Land Development Code, Article 2. – Zoning Districts and Use Regulations, Section 2.6 Floating Zoning District (ED-F), Subsection 2.6.2 Economic Development Floating District (ED-F), is hereby amended, as follows:

## 2.6.2 Economic Development Floating District (ED-F)

#### (A) Purpose.

- (1) The ED-F district should generally apply to those areas designated as "District" on the framework map of the comprehensive plan.
- (2) The Economic Development Floating (ED-F) district is applied to areas of the city appropriate for employment with an urban campus type character with a focus on sustainable, high\_quality development that is designed in a way to preserve the city's natural resources while simultaneously promoting economic development. This district will provide opportunities for corporate administrative offices, research and development firms, and other uses that may be identified through a master planning

process, to locate within the city. Land uses within the district shall be designed to minimize impact on any residential uses or environmental resources by appropriate buffering and overall subdivision design. High standards of appearance and design will be required and maintained with restrictions on outdoor storage and activities with undesirable characteristics.

(B) Site Development Standards. See Section 3.2.9, ED-F District Site Development Standards for the site development standards that apply to the ED-F district. (C) Other Development Standards. In addition to the standards established for the ED-F district, all development shall be subject to all other applicable standards in Article 3: Development Standards.

SECTION 3. Northfield Code, Chapter 34 – Land Development Code, Article 2. – Zoning Districts and Use Regulations, Section 2.7 Permitted Principal Uses, Table 2.7-1: Permitted Principal Uses, is hereby amended, as follows (categories, columns and rows not otherwise included herein are intentionally omitted and remain in said table):

Table 2.7-1: Permitted Principal Uses					
Use Category and Use Type	Base Zoning Districts	Special Base Zoning Districts	Floating Zoning Districts		
P = Permitted Use C = Conditional Use PE = Pre-Existing Use [#] Reference to Notes at Bottom of the Table				Use-Specific Standard in Section:	
	I1	A-S	ED-F		
Aş	gricultural Use	e Category	-		
Agricultural Buildings		P			
Cannabis/hemp Cultivation, Outdoor	<u>C</u>	<u>P</u>			
Commercial Solar Farm	— <u>C</u>	С		2.9.5	
Community Solar Garden	— <u>C</u>	С		2.9.5	
Crop Raising		P	P		
Stables and Raising of Livestock		P			
Wholesale or Commercial Plant Nurseries	<u>PE P</u>	P			
Co	ommercial Use	Category			
Adult Uses	P	_		2.9.2	
Animal Hospital/Veterinary Clinics	— <u>C</u>	_			
Auto Service Stations	P		P		
Banks or Financial Institutions	<u>Р С</u>		P		
Bars, Taverns, Nightclubs, Banquet Halls	<u>P</u>				
Brewpub					

Cannabis Retail   C	Brewer Taproom	P	_			
Cocktail Room		С	_			
Commercial Truck Storage and Parking  Convenience Stores  Day Care Facilities  PC — C 2.9.6  Day Care Facilities, In-Home — P  Drive-Through Establishments —		<del>-</del>	<u> </u>			
Parking Convenience Stores Day Care Facilities PC — C	Commercial Truck Storage and					
Convenience Stores         —         —         —         —         C         2.9.6         Day Care Facilities, In-Home         —         P         —         C         2.9.6         Day Care Facilities, In-Home         —         P         —         C         2.9.7           Farm Implement Sales and Dervice         P         P         —         2.9.7           Farm Implement Sales and Service         P         —         2.9.8           Funeral Homes         P         —         —         2.9.8           Gasoline Station (Fuel Sales)         P         —         —         2.9.9           Greenhouses, Garden, and Landscaping Sales and Service         P         —         —         2.9.9           Greenhouses, Garden, and Landscaping Sales and Service         P         P         P         —           Hotel, Motel, Extended Stay Establishments         P         —         —         —         2.9.9           Greenhouses, Garden, and Landscaping Sales and Service         P         P         P         —         —         2.9.167         —         —         2.9.167         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         —         — <td>_</td> <td>P</td> <td><del></del></td> <td></td> <td></td>	_	P	<del></del>			
Day Care Facilitics, In-Home		_	_	€		
Day Care Facilities, In-Home	Day Care Facilities	PС	— C	E	2.9.6	
Drive-Through Establishments   —		_	P			
Farm Implement Sales and Service			_		2.9.7	
Service	<u> </u>	<b>D</b>	ъ			
Funeral Homes		P	Р			
Gasoline Station (Fuel Sales)         P         —         2.9.9           Greenhouses, Garden, and Landscaping Sales and Service         P         P         P           Hotel, Motel, Extended Stay Establishments         P         —         —         —           Kennels         P         P         P         —	Firearms Dealers	P	_		2.9.8	
Greenhouses, Garden, and Landscaping Sales and Service         P         P           Hotel, Motel, Extended Stay Establishments         P         —           Kennels         P         P           Neighborhood-serving Commercial         —         —           Offices, Business         P         —           Medical Clinic         —         —           Microbrewery         P         —           Microbrewery         P         —           Parking Lots or Ramps         P         —           Personal Services         P         —           Personal Services         P         —           Personal Vehicle Parks         —         —           Recreational Vehicle Parks         —         —           Restaurant         P         —         €           Restaurant, Drive-through         —         €           Restaurant, Limited Service         —         —         €           Retail Sales and Service         P         —         —         €           Theaters         P         —         —         —         €           Vehicle, Boat or Recreational Sales & Service         P         —         —         —         —	Funeral Homes	P	_			
Greenhouses, Garden, and Landscaping Sales and Service         P         P           Hotel, Motel, Extended Stay Establishments         P         —           Kennels         P         P           Neighborhood-serving Commercial         —         —           Offices, Business         P         —           Medical Clinic         —         —           Microbrewery         P         —           Microdistillery         P         —           Parking Lots or Ramps         P         —           Personal Services         P         —           Personal Services         P         —           Personal Vehicle Parks         —         —           Recreational Vehicle Parks         —         —           Restaurant         P         —         —           Restaurant, Drive-through         —         —         —           Restaurant, Limited Service         —         —         —           Restaurant, Limited Service         P         —         —           Retaers         P         —         —         —           Retaers         P         —         —         —           Wehicle, Boat or Recreational	Gasoline Station (Fuel Sales)	P	_		2.9.9	
Landscaping Sales and Service Hotel, Motel, Extended Stay Establishments  Kennels P P P Neighborhood-serving Commercial Offices, Business P Medical Clinic Microbrewery P Microdistillery P Parking Lots or Ramps P Personal Services P Pirvate Clubs Recreational Vehicle Parks Restaurant Restaurant, Drive-through Restaurant, Limited Service Retail Sales and Service P Retail Sales and Service P Theaters Vehicle, Boat or Recreational Sales & Service Vehicle Rental P Industrial, Manufacturing, Research, and Wholesale Use Category Automobile or truck repair, including body work Bulk Storage of Liquids  C P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P		D	D			
Hotel, Motel, Extended Stay   Establishments   P		P	Р			
Neighborhood-serving		n				
Neighborhood-serving Commercial  Offices, Business P  Medical Clinic  Microbrewery P  Microdistillery P  Parking Lots or Ramps P  Personal Services Private Clubs Recreational Vehicle Parks Restaurant Restaurant, Drive-through Restaurant, Limited Service Retail Sales and Service P  Theaters P  Vehicle, Boat or Recreational Sales & Service Vehicle Rental P  Industrial, Manufacturing, Research, and Wholesale Use Category  Automobile or truck repair, including body work  Bulk Storage of Liquids  C  P  2.9.167  2.9.167  2.9.167  P  P  P  P  P  P  P  P  P  P  P  P  P	Establishments	F <u></u>				
Commercial  Offices, Business  P  Medical Clinic  Microbrewery  P  Microdistillery  Parking Lots or Ramps  Personal Services  Pivate Clubs  Recreational Vehicle Parks  Restaurant  Restaurant, Drive-through  Restaurant, Limited Service  Retail Sales and Service  P  Theaters  Vehicle, Boat or Recreational Sales & Service  Vehicle Rental  P  Industrial, Manufacturing, Research, and Wholesale Use Category  Automobile or truck repair, including body work  Bulk Storage of Liquids  P    2.9.167   2.9.167	Kennels	P	P			
Offices, Business  P  Medical Clinic  Microbrewery  P  Microdistillery  Parking Lots or Ramps  Personal Services  Private Clubs  Recreational Vehicle Parks  Restaurant  Restaurant, Drive-through  Restaurant, Limited Service  Retail Sales and Service  P  Theaters  Vehicle, Boat or Recreational Sales & Service  Vehicle Rental  P  Industrial, Manufacturing, Research, and Wholesale Use Category  Automobile or truck repair, including body work  Bulk Storage of Liquids  P   Distribution Facilities	Neighborhood-serving				2 0 167	
Medical Clinic         —         —           Microbrewery         P         —           Microdistillery         P         —           Parking Lots or Ramps         P         —           Personal Services         P         —           Personal Services         P         —           Private Clubs         —         —           Recreational Vehicle Parks         —         —           Restaurant         P         —           Restaurant, Drive-through         —         —           Restaurant, Limited Service         —         —           Retail Sales and Service         P         —         P           Theaters         P         —         P         2.9.189           Theaters         P         —         P         2.9.201           Vehicle, Boat or Recreational Sales & Service         P         —         2.9.201           Vehicle Rental         P         —         2.9.201           Industrial, Manufacturing, Research, and Wholesale Use Category           Automobile or truck repair, including body work         P         —         —           Bulk Storage of Liquids         C         P/C         —         C         2.9.4	Commercial				2.9.1 <del>0</del> /	
Microbrewery  Microdistillery  P  Microdistillery  Parking Lots or Ramps  Personal Services  Pivate Clubs  Recreational Vehicle Parks  Restaurant  Restaurant, Drive-through  Restaurant, Limited Service  Retail Sales and Service  P  Theaters  Vehicle, Boat or Recreational Sales & Service  Vehicle Rental  P  Industrial, Manufacturing, Research, and Wholesale Use Category  Automobile or truck repair, including body work  Bulk Storage of Liquids  P  P  P  P  P  P  P  P  P  P  P  P  P	Offices, Business	P	—			
Microdistillery P   Parking Lots or Ramps P   Personal Services P   Private Clubs —   Recreational Vehicle Parks —   Restaurant P   Restaurant, Drive-through —   Restaurant, Limited Service —   Retail Sales and Service P   Retail Sales and Service P   P —   Vehicle, Boat or Recreational Sales & Service P   Vehicle Rental P   Industrial, Manufacturing, Research, and Wholesale Use Category   Automobile or truck repair, including body work P   Bulk Storage of Liquids C   P/C —   Q P	Medical Clinic		—			
Parking Lots or Ramps Personal Services Private Clubs Recreational Vehicle Parks Restaurant P=	Microbrewery	P	_			
Personal Services Private Clubs Recreational Vehicle Parks Restaurant P= - 6 Restaurant Restaurant, Drive-through Restaurant, Limited Service Retail Sales and Service P P 2.9.189 Theaters P P 2.9.189 Theaters Vehicle, Boat or Recreational Sales & Service Vehicle Rental P - 2.9.201  Industrial, Manufacturing, Research, and Wholesale Use Category Automobile or truck repair, including body work Bulk Storage of Liquids P - 2.9.4 Distribution Facilities	Microdistillery	P	_			
Private Clubs  Recreational Vehicle Parks  Restaurant  Restaurant, Drive-through  Restaurant, Limited Service  Retail Sales and Service  P———————————————————————————————————	Parking Lots or Ramps	<u> </u>		<del>P</del>		
Recreational Vehicle Parks Restaurant Restaurant, Drive-through Restaurant, Limited Service Retail Sales and Service P————————————————————————————————————	Personal Services	<u> </u>	_	E		
Restaurant, Drive-through  Restaurant, Drive-through  Restaurant, Limited Service  Retail Sales and Service  P— — P 2.9.189  Theaters  Vehicle, Boat or Recreational Sales & Service  Vehicle Rental  P — 2.9.201  Industrial, Manufacturing, Research, and Wholesale Use Category  Automobile or truck repair, including body work  Bulk Storage of Liquids  P — 2.9.4  Distribution Facilities	Private Clubs		_			
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Restaurant, Limited Service  Retail Sales and Service  P— — P 2.9.189  Theaters  P— — — P 2.9.189  Theaters  Vehicle, Boat or Recreational Sales & Service  Vehicle Rental  P — — 2.9.201  Industrial, Manufacturing, Research, and Wholesale Use Category  Automobile or truck repair, including body work  Bulk Storage of Liquids  P — © 2.9.4  Distribution Facilities	Restaurant	<u> </u>	_	6		
Retail Sales and Service  P— — P 2.9.189  Theaters  P— — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	Restaurant, Drive-through		_	E		
Retail Sales and Service  P— — P 2.9.189  Theaters  P— — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	Restaurant, Limited Service		_	E		
Theaters  Vehicle, Boat or Recreational Sales & Service  Vehicle Rental  P  2.9.201  Industrial, Manufacturing, Research, and Wholesale Use Category  Automobile or truck repair, including body work  Bulk Storage of Liquids  Distribution Facilities  P  2.9.201  P  2.9.201  P  2.9.201		P	_	P	2.9.189	
Vehicle, Boat or Recreational Sales & Service P   Vehicle Rental P   Industrial, Manufacturing, Research, and Wholesale Use Category   Automobile or truck repair, including body work P   Bulk Storage of Liquids CP/C   Distribution Facilities P		P			_	
Sales & Service  Vehicle Rental  P  Industrial, Manufacturing, Research, and Wholesale Use Category  Automobile or truck repair, including body work  Bulk Storage of Liquids  Distribution Facilities  P  2.9.201  P  2.9.201  P  2.9.201  P  2.9.201  P  2.9.201						
Industrial, Manufacturing, Research, and Wholesale Use Category  Automobile or truck repair, including body work  Bulk Storage of Liquids  Distribution Facilities  P  2.9.4	•	P	<del></del>			
Automobile or truck repair, including body work  Bulk Storage of Liquids  Distribution Facilities  P  - C  2.9.4  P  - C	Vehicle Rental	P			2.9.2 <mark>01</mark>	
Automobile or truck repair, including body work  Bulk Storage of Liquids  Distribution Facilities  P  - C  2.9.4  P  - C	Industrial, Manufacturing, Research, and Wholesale Use Category					
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Bulk Storage of Liquids $C$ P/C $C$ $C$ $C$ $C$ $C$ $C$ Distribution FacilitiesP $C$ $C$		P	_	E		
Distribution Facilities P — C		€ P/C	— C	6	2.9.4	
	,			<b>P</b>		
	Hazardous waste treatment and	P/C				

storage, generated on site					
Industrial Uses (Indoors)	<b>P</b> <u>P/C</u>	— P/C	P	2.9.10	
Lower-potency hemp edible manufacturing	<u>P</u>	<u>P</u>			
Manufacturing, processing, or packaging of products using raw materials	<u>C</u>	<u>C</u>			
Cannabis/hemp Cultivation, Indoor	P/C	P/C			
Cannabis manufacturing	<u>P/C</u>	<u>P/C</u>			
Cannabis Testing Facility	<u>P</u>	<u>P</u>			
<u>Cannabis retail</u>	<u>P/C</u>	<u>P/C</u>			
Data processing facility	P/C			<u>2.9.14</u>	
Industrial Uses with Outdoor/Open storage of Parts, Products, or Fuels	₽ <u>P/C</u>	<u>-с</u>	E		
Lumberyards and Construction Material Sales	P	_	1		
Mining, Extraction, and Aggregate Processing	C	C	E	2.9.14 <u>5</u>	
Mini-Warehouses	<u>Р С</u>				
Recycling of Aggregate Material	P	P			
Research and development facilities	<u>P</u>	=			
Renewable energy technology production and processing	<u>C</u>	=			
Warehouses and Yards	P		P		
Wholesale Commercial Uses	Р	— <u>P</u>	P		
Public, Institutional, or Recreational Use Category					
Campgrounds	С	P			
Cemeteries		P			
College Related Offices					
Cultural Facilities					
Dormitories / Residence Halls					
Golf Courses		P			
Hospitals	<u> </u>		P		
Open Space, Urban (Plazas),	<u>-Р</u>	<u> Р</u>			

Conservation Areas			
Public Access to Rivers and	P	— P	
Streams	1	<u> </u>	
Public and Semipublic Buildings	P	C	P
Recreational Facilities, Indoor	P	P	
Recreational Facilities, Outdoor	C	C	2.9.178
[4]	€ <u></u>	C	2.9.1 <u>78</u>
Religious Institutions			
School (Elementary or		C	
Secondary)		C	
School (Institutions of Higher			
Education - College, Seminary, or		P	
University)			
School (Nursery or Kindergarten)	€ <u></u>	C	
School (Trade, Business, or	C	C	
Other)	C	<u> </u>	

SECTION 4. Northfield Code, Chapter 34 – Land Development Code, Article 2. – Zoning Districts and Use Regulations, Section 2.8 - Use Definitions, Subsection 2.8.1, Agricultural Use Category, Clause (D) Crop Raising and Clause (F) Wholesale or Commercial Plant Nurseries are hereby amended, as follows:

- (D) **Crop Raising.** The growing and harvesting of legal agricultural crops or produce for commercial agricultural purposes, including cannabis and hemp cultivation.
- (F) **Wholesale or Commercial Plant Nurseries.** An establishment used for the growing, storage, and sale of legal garden plants, shrubs, trees, or vines, including commercial cannabis cultivation over 15,000 sq. ft for retail or wholesale sales.

SECTION 5. Northfield Code, Chapter 34 – Land Development Code, Article 2. – Zoning Districts and Use Regulations, Section 2.8 Use Definitions, Subsection 2.8.5 Industrial, Manufacturing, Research, and Wholesale Use is hereby amended, as follows:

- **2.8.5 Industrial, Manufacturing, Research, and Wholesale Use.** Business uses associated with the manufacturing, processing, servicing, and storage of goods and materials. This use category may also include uses such as truck distribution and research facilities that have related impacts but do not necessarily involve manufacturing of products.
  - (A) Automobile or Truck Repair, Including Body Work. A facility that provides service and collision repair services, including body frame straightening and repair, replacement of damaged parts, and painting.
  - (B) **Bulk Storage of Liquids.** A use associated with the bulk storage of oil, gasoline, liquid fertilizer, chemicals, and similar liquids.

- (C) **Data Processing Facility**. A building or complex of buildings in which a substantial portion of the gross square footage is dedicated to the housing of three or more interconnected computers housed together in a facility whose primary function is to perform data processing.
- (<u>CD</u>) **Distribution Facilities.** A use where goods are received and/or stored for delivery to the ultimate customer or user at remote locations.
- (DE) Industrial Uses (Indoors). A facility for the manufacturing, processing, or assembly of products within a fully enclosed structure where noise, odor, light, or vibrations is not noticeable from the adjacent properties. These uses include the incidental storage of bulk liquid and materials subject to local, state and federal regulations. Industrial uses, (indoors) includes, but is not limited to, the following:
  - (1) More than 15,000 sq. ft. of cannabis or hemp product manufacturing within an indoor facility.
  - (2) Except in industrial districts, the use of volatile solvents for cannabinoid extractions is prohibited.

## (EF) Industrial Uses with Outdoor/Open Storage of Parts, Products, or Fuels.

- (1) Uses engaged in the basic processing and manufacturing of materials or products predominately from extracted or raw materials and also uses engaged in the operation, parking, and maintenance of vehicles, cleaning of equipment or work processes involving solvents, recycling establishments, truck terminals, public works yards, and container storage.
- (2) Outdoor/open storage of parts, products, or fuels (exterior storage) means any land used or occupied for the purpose of the storing of the goods and materials used for the principal industrial use.
- (FG) Lumberyards and Construction Material Sales. Lots and related structures used for the sale of construction materials, lumber, and related materials that may or may not be within an enclosed structure.

### (GH) Mining, Extraction, and Aggregate Processing.

- (1) Mining means the extraction of sand, gravel, rock, soil or other material from the land and either the removing thereof from the site or processing the extracted materials. The only exclusion from this definition shall be removal of materials associated with construction of a building (e.g. removal of soil and rock for footings and basements), provided such removal is an approved item in the building permit.
- (2) Extraction means any artificial or mechanical act by which earth, sand, rock or any other similar material is dug into, cut, quarried, uncovered, removed, displaced, relocated or moved and shall include the resulting conditions, including but not limited to gravel pits and not including the impacts of such operation.
- (HI) Mini-Warehouses. A building or group of buildings in a controlled access compound that contains equal or varying sizes of individual, compartmentalized, and controlled access stalls or lockers for the storage of residential or commercial customer's goods or wares. Such facilities do not include sales, service, or storage of hazardous materials.
- (11) Recycling of Aggregate Material. A facility or site used to recycle aggregate materials such as concrete, asphalt, and other composite materials.

- (K) Renewable Energy Technology Production and Processing. A facility or site where activities associated with renewable energy technology is engineered, produced, processed, recycled, and/or researched.
- (JL) Warehouses and Yards. Structures used for the storage or distribution of goods where there is no sale of items to retailers or the general public unless permitted as an accessory use to the warehouse. This may include the storage of construction materials for contracting and related equipment and any office space associated with such use. (KM) Wholesale Commercial Use. The sale of merchandise, much of which is stored on the premises, to retail and service commercial uses, office uses, or institutional uses, or to other wholesalers, but not to the general public. Wholesale commercial uses may also mean acting as an agent or broker in the buying or selling of merchandise.

SECTION 6. Northfield Code, Chapter 34 – Land Development Code, Article 2. – Zoning Districts and Use Regulations, Section 2.9 Use-Specific Standards, Subsection 2.9.5 Commercial Solar Farms or Community Solar Gardens, Clause (A)(1) is hereby amended, as follows:

- (A) Uses.
- (1) Commercial solar farms and community solar gardens with a nameplate capacity greater than 100 kW AC are allowed as a Conditional Use in the (A-S) Agricultural and (I1-B) Industrial district.

SECTION 7. Northfield Code, Chapter 34 – Land Development Code, Article 2. – Zoning Districts and Use Regulations, Section 2.9 Use-Specific Standards, Subsection 2.9.17 Recreational Facilities, Outdoor, is hereby amended, as follows:

**2.9.17 Recreational Facilities, Outdoor.** Outdoor recreational facilities may only be considered for a conditional use permit in the R1, R2, R3, N1, N2, C1, when it is accessory to a school.

SECTION 8. Northfield Code, Chapter 34 – Land Development Code, Article 2. – Zoning Districts and Use Regulations, Section 2.9 Use-Specific Standards, is hereby amended to add a new Subsection 2.9.14 Data Processing Facility, as follows:

### 2.9.14 Data Processing Facility.

(A) Purpose. The purpose of this section is to minimize conflicts with adjacent land uses and to ensure the effect of any such enterprise is minimized. Potential effects include, but are not necessarily limited to, very high energy usage, noise pollution, and the disposal of electronic waste. The high energy consumption of data processing operations runs counter to the City of Northfield and State of Minnesota objectives to reduce contributions to climate change. Equipment at these facilities has the potential to create noise pollution that negatively impacts nearby residents, businesses, and wildlife.

In addition, electronic waste contains heavy metals and known carcinogens that have the potential to damage human health, and air and water quality if not handled correctly

#### (B) General Standards.

- (1) Noise. Noise testing shall be required prior to issuance of a Certificate of Occupancy to ensure compliance with the Noise Ordinance.
- (2) Exterior Lighting. Exterior lighting shall be designed and constructed with cutoff and fully shielded fixtures that direct light downward and into the interior of the property and away from adjacent roads and adjacent properties.
- (3) Height. Buildings shall be a minimum of 30' in height. The maximum height limitation if all setbacks are increased by one foot for each two feet of height in excess of 50 feet is 65 feet.
- (4) Linkages. Convenient functional linkages shall be achieved by providing vehicular, bicycle, and pedestrian connections to promote the circulation and flow of vehicles, bicycles, and pedestrians between the development and existing uses.
- (5) Electric grid connectivity and use. No grid-connected data processing system shall be installed until evidence has been provided by the operator that installation of the system has been approved by the electrical utility provider. Off-grid systems shall be exempt from this requirement.
- (6) Renewable energy. Off-grid systems are preferred. Facilities shall develop or purchase sufficient new renewable energy to offset as close to 100% of the electricity consumed as possible. Facilities that demonstrate a commitment to onsite renewable electricity generation or other means to increase local renewable energy are preferred.

### (7) Site design.

- (a) In addition to the standards in Sec. 3.2.5, principal buildings shall meet the following:
  - (i) A minimum floor area ratio of .5.
  - (ii) A maximum single front elevation of 300 feet in length unless special architectural landscaping, or topographic treatment, such as a change of material, texture, depression, berm, or other similar change, is employed.
- (b) Data processing facilities shall be located on land with a minimum acreage of 25 acres in size, at least 4,000 feet from an existing or planned park, trail, or other recreation feature, and the use shall be within a structure that is at least 200 feet from any residential dwelling.
- (c) The use of cargo containers, railroad cars, semi-truck trailers and other similar storage containers for any component of the operation is strictly prohibited.

- (d) All fencing along roadways shall be decorative. If security fencing is proposed, vegetative screening must be placed between the fence and the public view. Fencing must be made of high-quality materials and is subject to Planner approval. Chain-link and similar woven metal or plastic fencing shall not be used.
- (e) To minimize visibility from adjacent roads and adjacent properties, ground level and roof top mechanical equipment and loading areas shall be screened. Roof top screening shall be provided by principal building parapet. Ground level equipment shall be screened by a visually solid screen wall constructed of materials compatible with those used in exterior construction of the principal building.

  Mechanical equipment located in a manner found to have no adverse impact on adjacent roads and adjacent property, as determined by the Planner shall not be required to be screened.
- (f) No building housing data processing equipment shall be located within 60' of a collector or local roadway. Site line studies shall be provided to confirm screening of equipment from adjacent roads and properties.
- (g) A 40' heavy planted landscape buffer shall be required along public roadways and adjacent or abutting non-industrial uses. Use of natural topography and preservation of existing vegetation, supplemented by new vegetation, if needed, may be substituted for the above requirements when found by the City Planner to provide screening at the appropriate density, depth and height. Landscape shall be maintained for the life of the project. Photographic documentation shall be provided for City record prior to issuance of certificate of occupancy.
- (C) Performance Standards. These standards are intended to mitigate potential detrimental effects on adjacent properties. All applications for site plan approval must be accompanied by a registered engineer's certification that the use complies with all the performance standards. If, after occupancy of the structures, continuous or frequent (even if intermittent) violations of the performance standards occur, and after notice is given, bona fide and immediate corrective work is not performed which successfully prevents the violation(s) from reoccurring, the Planner or Building Official may suspend or revoke the Certificate of Occupancy and require the operations and occupancy to immediately cease. The Certificate of Occupancy will be reinstated after the property owner demonstrates to the City's satisfaction, that operation of the facilities is able to conform to these requirements.
  - (1) Air Quality. Air emissions shall meet applicable state and federal regulations. Where emissions could be released as a result of accident or equipment malfunction, standard safeguards for safe operation of the industry involved shall be taken and documented.
  - (2) Odors. Any use producing odors shall implement best available practices and use best available technology so that offensive or obnoxious odor shall not be perceptible to a person of normal sensitivity at or beyond the property line.

#### (3) Heat and Humidity.

- (a) Any use or activity producing heat or humidity in the form of steam or moist air shall be carried on in such a manner that the heat or humidity is not perceptible at or beyond the property line.
- (b) Any data processing operation shall ensure that no more than 20 % of the heat dissipated by the mining activity shall be released directly to the outside when the average daily temperature is less than 40 degrees Fahrenheit.
- (4) Energy use. Any data processing operation shall document and certify a power usage effectiveness ratio (PUE) of not more than 1.25 at start-up.
- (5) Water use. Any data processing operation shall document a water usage effectiveness ratio upon start-up.
  - (a) Data processing centers using free cooling, direct liquid, rack, or room cooling technologies may be permitted without a conditional use permit.
  - (b) A conditional use permit is required for data processing centers proposing to use water for cooling. Water use must meet at least two (2) of the following conditions:
    - (i) Recycled and non-potable water makes up at least 60% of water withdrawals.
    - (ii) The data processing operation shall be operated at or near the ASHRAE-recommended upper limit for temperature.
    - (iii) The data processing operation shall ensure the humidity control system is optimized, and the data center is running at the low end of the ASHRAE-recommended guidelines for humidity (5.5°C dew point).
    - (iv) Demonstrate and document implementation of all appropriate best practice airflow management strategies to improve cooling efficiency.
- (6) Glare. Any activity producing glare shall be carried on in such a manner that the glare is not perceptible at or beyond the property line. Artificial lighting shall be hooded or shaded so that direct light of high intensity lamps will not result in glare when viewed from public streets or neighboring properties.
- (7) Vibrations. Every use shall be so operated that any air or ground vibration recurrently generated from equipment other than vehicles is not perceptible without instruments at any point on or beyond the property line; nor may any vibration produce a particle velocity of 2 inches per second measured at or beyond the property line. This provision does not apply between adjoining data processing facilities.
- (8) <u>Hazardous Materials</u>. The manufacture, use, processing or storage of hazardous materials shall be permitted in accordance with the regulations of the

- State Building Code, State Fire Code, the National Fire Protection Association standards, the Minnesota Department of Natural Resources, Pollution Control Agency, Department of Health, and/or any other state or nationally recognized standards that may apply to the particular use, building, or process.
- (9) Industrial and Electronic Wastes. The storage, processing, or disposal of potentially hazardous waste, including electronic waste, shall be subject to the regulations of State Building Code, State Fire Code, the National Fire Protection Association standards, the Minnesota Department of Natural Resources, Pollution Control Agency, Department of Health, and/or any other state or nationally recognized standards that may apply to the particular use, building, or process. Verification that all hazardous and electronic waste will be handled by a qualified electronic waste recycling firm is required.
- (10) Electromagnetic Interference. Electric fields and magnetic fields shall not be created that adversely affect the public health, safety, and welfare, including but not limited to interference with the normal operation of equipment or instruments or normal radio, telephone, or television reception from off the premises where the activity is conducted.
  - (a) This section does not apply to telecommunication facilities which are regulated by the FCC under the Federal Telecommunications Act of 1996 or its successor.
- (11) Noise. Noise emanating from a use or activity within an industrial zone which exceeds the maximum permissible noise levels set forth in this chapter and shown in Table 3.3-3: Maximum Decibels by District shall not be permitted.

SECTION 9. Northfield Code, Chapter 34 – Land Development Code, Article 2. – Zoning Districts and Use Regulations, Section 2.9 Use-Specific Standards, the following listed Subsections are hereby renumbered, as follows (all cross references Subsections 2.9.19, 2.10.4, and 3.1.6, and in Tables 2.7-1 and 3.2-2 shall be renumbered to correspond with the below listed changes):

- 2.9.145 Mining, Extraction, and Aggregate Processing.
- 2.9.156 Multi-Family Dwellings.
- 2.9.167 Neighborhood-serving Commercial.
- 2.9.178 Recreational Facilities, Outdoor.
- 2.9.189 Retail Sales and Service.
- 2.9.1920 Telecommunication Facilities and Antennas.
- 2.9.201 Vehicle Rental.

SECTION 10. Northfield Code, Chapter 34 – Land Development Code, Article 2. – Zoning Districts and Use Regulations, Section 2.10 Accessory Uses and Structures, Table 2.10-1: Permitted Accessory Uses and Structures, is hereby amended, as follows (categories, columns and rows not otherwise included herein are intentionally omitted and remain in said table):

Table 2.10-1: Permitted Accessory Uses and Structures					
Use Category and Use Type	Base Zoning Districts	Special Base Zoning Districts		Floating Zoning Districts	
P = Permitted Use C = Conditional Use PE = Pre-Existing Use	I1	A-S	CD-S	<del>ED-F</del>	Use-Specific Standards in Section:
	Accessory	Uses			
Crop Raising	— <u>C</u>				
Accessory Dwelling Units		— <u>P</u>	— <u>P</u>		2.10.4(B)
Home Businesses [1]	_	P			2.10.4(C)
In-Home Day Care		P	— P		
Keeping of Chickens (on less than five acres)	_	P	— <u>P</u>		2.10.4(D)
Commercial Solar Farm	P	P	<u>C</u>		2.9.5
Community Solar Garden	P	P	C		2.9.5
Cannabis transportation/delivery accessory to a cannabis business	<u>P</u>	<u>P</u>	=		
Cannabis and hemp product manufacturing accessory to craftbreweries, craft wineries, or craft distilleries	<u>P</u>	<u>P</u>	=		
Cannabis and hemp cultivation for research or educational purposes, accessory to a college, university or similar institution of higher learning.	=	=	<u>P</u>		
Essential Services	<u>P</u>	<u>P</u>	<u>P</u>		
Machine Shop	<u>P</u>	<u>P</u>	<u>P</u>		
Bulk Storage of Liquids	<u>P</u>	<u>P</u>	<u>=</u>		
Recycling collection site and recycling facilities	<u>P</u>	=	=		
Accessory Structures					
Accessibility Ramps	P	P	P		2.10.4(A)
Amateur Radio Towers	P	P	P		2.10.4(J)(2)
Detached Garages	P	P	P		2.10.2; Table 3.2-3
Detached Sheds, and other Similar Structures	P	P	P		2.10.2

Outdoor Wood Fire	C		С		2.10.4(F)
Boilers/Furnaces	— <u>C</u>	С	C		
Porches, Gazebos and Detached		Р	Р		2.10.4(G)
Decks		Г	Г		
Satellite Dishes	P	P	P		2.10.4(J)(2)
Building-Mounted Solar Energy	Р	Р	P		2.10.4(H)
Systems	1	1	1		
Freestanding Solar Energy Systems	P	P	P		2.10.4 (H)
Swimming Pools, Hot Tubs, and Spas	_	P	P		2.10.4(I)
Temporary Family Health Care Dwelling	_	P	Р		2.10.4 (K)
Tennis and Other Recreational Courts	P	P	P		2.10.4(D)
Telecommunications Antennas and Facilities	P	<u></u> Р	— <u>P</u>		2.10.4(J)(2)
Micro Wind Energy Conversion Systems	P	P	P		2.10.4(L)
Non-Commercial Wind Energy Conversion Systems	P	P	P		2.10.4(L)
Commercial Wind Energy Conversion Systems	— <u>C</u>	С	С		2.10.4(L)
Workshops	<u></u> Р	— <u>P</u>			2.10.4 (M)
	1 1			1 54 152	1 2

Note: 1. Home business that employs people who do not reside at the home may be permitted with a conditional use permit.

SECTION 11. Northfield Code, Chapter 34 – Land Development Code, Article 3. – Site Development, Section 3.2 - Site Development Standards, Subsection 3.2.5 II District Site Development Standards, is hereby amended, as follows (categories, columns and rows not otherwise included herein are intentionally omitted and remain in said table):

# 3.2.5 I1 District Site Development Standards.

## (A) Dimensional Standards - Minimum.

Table 3.2-9: Minimum Dimensional Standards for the I1 District		
Feature	Dimension (feet)	
Lot area	40,000 square feet	
Lot width	150	
Front yard setback	20	
Side yard setback [1]	20	
Height (maximum) [2]	50	
Parking lot		
From a property line	10	
From a street right-of-way	10	
1. Or 20 feet from a street unless a greater setback distance is requ	gired by the state building code or other regulation.	

## (B) Transitions and Appearances.

Table 3.2-10: Transit	ion and Appearance Standards for the I1 District
Buffering and	Buffering and screening requirements must be followed when bordering other
Screening	zones, as described in Table 3.5-3, Buffer Areas, and Table 3.5-4, Planting
	Requirements.
Adjacent to other	Construction of any building that is within 60 feet of the property line adjacent
Districts	any residential zoning district shall comply with the C2 Site Development
	Standards found in Section 3.2.4, not the I1 Site Development Standards found
	in Section 3.2.5.
Exterior Materials	1. Entrances must be designed and oriented in terms of their relationship to the
and Standards	human scale and must reflect this relationship through the inclusion of human-
	scaled architectural elements.
	2. Avoid the use of undifferentiated surfaces by including at least two (2) of
	the following design elements applied cohesively to the entirety of the face:
	Changes in building height; building step-backs or recesses, fenestration;
	and/or change in building material, pattern, or use of architectural accent
	materials.
	3. The exterior walls of principal buildings shall consist primarily of face
	brick, stone, glass, stucco, synthetic stucco, architectural metal, approved
	architectural concrete, cast in place or pre-cast panels, or decorative block.
	4. 70% of each elevation facing a public roadway shall be brick, stone or
	accent material. Each elevation which faces a public roadway shall be
	consistent in terms of design, materials, details and treatment.
	5. Windows, doors, or similar fenestration design features must be distributed
	horizontally and vertically across the façade and comprise a minimum of 30

<sup>2.</sup> Unless a greater height is authorized by a conditional use permit or as otherwise specified elsewhere in this Land Development Code.

## percent of the individual façade.

SECTION 12. Northfield Code, Chapter 34 – Land Development Code, Article 3. – Site Development, Section 3.2 - Site Development Standards, Subsection 3.2.9 ED-F District Site Development Standards, is hereby amended, as follows:

#### 3.2.9 ED-F District Site Development Standards

- (A) The minimum lot size shall be 20,000 square feet.
- (B) The minimum lot width shall be 100 feet.
- (C) The front build-to line shall be within 30 to 65 feet of a lot line that is adjacent to a street.
- (D) The front building façade shall have a relationship with the street that creates a pedestrian environment and frames the street.
- (E) The minimum side yard setback shall be ten feet from a lot line or 20 feet from a side street.
- (F) The maximum height shall be 50 feet unless authorized by a conditional use permit.
- (H) More than one principal building may be located on a single lot.

SECTION 13. This Ordi	nance shall take effect thirty days after its publication.
Passed by the City Council of the 2024.	e City of Northfield, Minnesota, this day of
ATTEST:	
City Clerk	Mayor
First Reading	November 26, 2024
Second Reading	December 3, 2024
Date of Publication	December 4, 2024
Date Ordinance takes effect	January 3, 2024
NOTE DOWNER.	WOLVES NESS DETERMINATE
VOTE: POWNELL	HOLMES NESS PETERSON WHITE
REISTER _	SOKUPZUCCOLOTTO